## 全国名校高中模块单元检测示范卷

# 新教材

## 编写说明

《全国名校高中模块单元检测示范卷》(以下简称单元卷)的主要功能是检测学生对各阶段所学知识的掌握程度,同时兼顾考察学生对知识的运用迁移能力。所有内容均按照同步教材课程进度,合理划分单元,科学设计检测节点,着重指导学生对基础知识的理解、掌握和运用,同时渗透了高考的考察方向。作为阶段考试或者课后练习用卷,本卷具有以下特点:

- 1. 贴近教材、高度同步。单元卷是在学生学完相应章节后,为掌握所学知识的即时性训练或者考试材料,与课本高度同步,做到"学什么,练什么,考什么",不超前不超标,紧跟教学进度,科学安排检测节点。训练题量适中,针对知识点全面设题,涵盖同步学习所有知识点、难点和高考题型。
- 2. 滚动训练、全面覆盖。单元卷采用"同步十滚动"的设计模式,即前面若干个单元按照教材的顺序,分章节设置练习,不滚动;而后面若干个单元将教材重新划分为几个部分,滚动练习。做到训练到位,覆盖全面。应用艾宾浩斯遗忘曲线规律,通过及时滚动训练,克服"学后忘前"现象。
- 3. 经典原创、题题精彩。单元卷采用"经典十原创"的思路进行选编试题。所有试题都是围绕本单元的知识设置,既有经典,又有原创,每套试题设置基础训练题目和滚动提升题目;通过分层滚动测试训练,使解题能力从基础到综合再到应用稳步提升。
- 4. 高效训练、实用方便。单元卷具有较好的信度、效度、难易度和区分度。比如语文单元卷阅读部分,我们既设置了课内文章阅读,又设置了课外文章阅读。既可用于课堂掌握所学知识的练习,又可以用于课后巩固课堂内容的练习,还可以用于阶段性检测,达到高效训练的目的。答案全解全析,授之以"渔"。

《全国名校高中模块单元检测示范卷》编委会 2023年1月

# 英语目录

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### 英语(一)参考答案

## 听力部分录音稿

(*Text* 1)

W: What fruit does your mother like, Frank?

M: She likes apples and oranges, but I think she likes grapes best.

(Text 2)

W: David, could you give my dictionary back tomorrow? Mary wants to borrow it.

M. Sure, Rosa. I'm sorry to have kept it so long.

(Text 3)

W. Do you want to take a road trip for the holidays?

M: Sounds cool, but I'd rather go sightseeing for a week in a beautiful city.

(*Text* 4)

M. What are you going to do this Sunday, Anna?

W. I'm going to skate. What about you, Jacky?

M: My mother asked me to make some cakes while I myself plan to cycle with my friends.

(Tart 5)

M: Did you go to the Panda Research Base yesterday?

W: Yes. It was wonderful. We saw lots of pandas. They were really cute.

(Text 6)

W: Wow! You look so well, Two years ago, people called you "Mr. Fat", but now... Oh! Any secrets?

M: Yes, basketball makes me look fit, I play basketball every afternoon instead of sleeping all day. And now I've become healthy,

W: Right, You look active, Would you mind teaching me to play basketball?

M: Of course not, I'd be glad to.

(Text 7)

M; Gina, Mr, Ma will give a talk in the City Library next week, Would you like to go with me?

W: Who is Mr. Ma?

M. Oh, he is the manager of a big computer company. You said you were interested in computer, right?

W: Yes, I like it very much. I have learned it since last year, and I want to be a computer engineer.

M: I'm sure your dream will come true.

W: Thank you! I'll go with you next week.

(Text 8)

M. Would you like to come to Princeton with me over the spring break, Alice?

W: I'd love to, but where shall we stay?

M: At a friend's house. But I always stay with him and there is a room for you, too.

W: OK. Won't he mind? I thought we would stay in a hotel.

M: Of course not. We've been best friends for years. He's looking forward to meeting you.

W: Will we drive to Princeton?

M: Yes, it takes about six hours. We can leave at about noon and get there by suppertime.

W: Well, when do we leave?

M: How about Friday? Can you be ready by noon?

W: No problem.

(*Text* 9)

M: Did vou find everything vou wanted, Miss?

W: Yes, I think I'll take a few items. Oh dear, I want too many things in your store! Hmm... well, I definitely will get this orange skirt. I love it! It fits me perfectly.

M. Nice choice. It does look good on you. So let me bring it up. The skirt costs \$29 on sale. It's a good price.

W: It sure is. And what is the price for the brown boots?

M: The boots are \$55.

W: OK, I'll also buy them. And this green shirt here on the counter is very pretty. I think I must try it on. (Text 10)

M: My free time is very important to me. On weekdays, I am quite busy and I do not relax much. I have to go to school and do my homework. When I have some free time, I usually watch TV, listen to music or read. Sometimes, if my friend Tom is not busy, we meet and play computer games at home or play soccer in the park near his house. On weekends, I do many different things with my friends and family. On Saturday morning, I usually clean my room and go shopping with my brother. Saturday evening is my favorite time of the week. I enjoy meeting my friends and going to a fast food restaurant. On Sundays, I often spend the day with my family. We go for long drives in the country. I

#### 参考答案

 $1\sim5$  CABCB  $6\sim10$  CAACA  $11\sim15$  BABAC  $16\sim20$  CACBB

really like the countryside. We go on picnics or have lunch at different restaurants.

- 21. B 细节理解题。根据● Rachel Carson(1907~1964)—节中"... Carson published "The Sea Around Us" and other books. "可知答案。
- 22. C 细节理解题。根据● Wangari Maathai(1940~2011)—节中"Maathai founded the Green Belt Movement, which, by the early 21st century, had already planted some 30 million trees..."可知答案。
- 23. A 推理判断题。根据● David Brower(1912~2000)—节中"It won many environmental victories under his leadership."可推断, David Brower 是一个环境保护积极分子。

- 24. D 细节理解题。根据第二段"The Very Hungry Caterpillar was Mr. Carle's best-known book. It was published in 1969."可知答案。
- 25. B 细节理解题。根据第三段"As he was growing up, Mr. Carle spent a lot of time with his father, who would take him out walking in nature."及第四段"Mr. Carle thinks this helps explain why so many of his books are about nature." 可知, Mr. Carle 的父亲经常带他亲近大自然,所以他认为这可能是他的书大部分是关于自然主题的原因。
- 26. D 细节理解题。根据第五段"Author Bill Martin, Jr. asked Mr. Carle to illustrate his book Brown Bear, Brown Bear, What Do You See?, which is Mr. Carle's first try, "可知答案...
- 27. A 写作意图题。纵观全文可知,作者介绍了一位童书作家的成长及创作经历,结合他去世的消息可推断,作者写本文的目的是为了纪念这位多产的作家。
- 28. B 细节理解题。根据第二段第二句可知, Rao 是在 14 岁名列 Forbes 30 under 30 榜单的。
- 29. A 细节理解题。根据第一段第一句及第二段第三句可知, Tehys 是用来跟踪水中铅金属的一款软件。
- 30. D 推理判断题。根据倒数第二段可知, Rao 的意思是她能做到的这些事情别人也都可以做到。
- 31. C 标题判断题。通读全文,可知本篇文章主要讲了 Gitanjali Rao 荣登了 2020 后年度风云儿童榜。
- 32. A 细节理解题。根据第二段第一句可知,Speedmaster watch 的售价是\$34,600. 故选 A。
- 33. B 词义猜测题。根据划线词所在的句子可知划线词的意思是"无可比拟的,与众不同的"。A. Extremely fair 非常公平的; B. Surprisingly high 惊人地高的; C. Really low 真地很低的; D. Truly worthwhile 真正值得的。故选 B。
- 35. C 主旨大意题。阅读全文特别是第一段可知,这篇文章主要介绍了一些与阿波罗11号有关的产品。故选 C。
- 36. A 根据本段标题 **Don't hurry to apologize** 以及下文"But if the other party is still angry at your wrong doing, it may be more effective to wait because their anger may prevent them from accepting your apology."可知,设空处与空后的内容形成转折关系,A 项符合语境。
- 37. B 本段的标题是 Don't make any excuses 可知,本段内容和找借口有关,设空处与上文形成因果关系。B项符合语境。
- 38. D 根据上文可知,D项中"the other person is wrong to feel upset or angry."和"implying he or she is too sensitive"对应。D项符合语境。
- 39. C 本段的标题是 **Let your body do the talking**,结合上文"Face-to-face apologies beat phoned-in, emailed or handwritten ones,"C项中的"if you say it live"与"Face-to-face apologies"对应。C项符合语境。
- 40. F 根据上文"E-mailed apologies aren't perfect. They lack warm feelings."可知,本段主要说明电子邮件道歉的缺点,设空处进一步解释说明电子邮件道歉的坏处,F项符合语境。
- 41. B 一天,他们在公园散步(walked)时,偶然看见了(came across)一个美丽的湖。
- 42.C 见上题解析。
- 43. A 但(But)那天当他的轮子被卡住时,他很快就发现自己掉进了水(water)里。
- 44.D 见上题解析。
- 45. B 当这位81岁的老人因不会游泳(swim)而尖叫求救时,Sarah 立即采取了行动——她声嘶力竭地(loudly)狂吠。
- 46.C 见上题解析。
- 47. A 其中一位名叫 Edward Suhling 的男子跳(jumped)入水中。
- 48. C 而且他们得到了一位刚好在附近的警察的帮助(help)。
- 49. D 他们三个一起尽快把 Harry 拉(pulled)出了水面。
- 50. D "我感谢(thankful)Sarah 和三个过路人救(save)了我的命!"
- 51. A 见上题解析。
- 52. B "俗话(saying)说得对——一个人最好的朋友(friend)便是他的狗。"
- 53.D 见上题解析。
- 54. A 不用说, Harry 定会以每只狗(dog)都喜欢的方式向他 7 年来最好的朋友表达(show)他的感激之情:用食物。
- 55.B 见上题解析。
- 56. ranging 57. is said 58. that 59. Various 60. leaves 61. to kill 62. simply 63. which 64. in 65. length 第一节

One possible version:

Dear David,

Having learned you are interested in the story of Yan Ning, I am writing to introduce her to you.

Born in November 1977 in Laiwu, Shandong Province, Yan Ning is an outstanding biologist. From 1996 to 2000, she studied at the Department of Biological Science and Technology of Tsinghua University and received her bachelor's degree. In 2000, she furthered her study at Princeton University. In 2007, she returned to Tsinghua University and became a professor, which lasted ten years. To our surprise, Yan announced her return to China on November 1, 2022.

I hope what I introduce can help you learn about the young and beautiful scientist.

Yours, Li Hua

第二节

One possible version:

"Oh, YES, food for me!" Dottie thought, excitedly. She reached her mouth close to the nearest plate. It was turkey. She ripped off a turkey leg and wolfed it down. It was the best thing she had ever eaten! She jumped up and ate some of the sliced ham. It was delicious, too. She tasted the cranberry sauce, the stuffing, the corn and the green beans. Dottie had never been so happy in her whole life.

"Oh my goodness!" said Mom. She walked back out of the room and called the rest of the family to come and see. They could not believe their eyes. It was terrible, but it was also kind of funny. However, they needed a fast solution. Thankfully, Dad had an idea. "Well, I guess Dottie has had her dinner," he laughed. "So we should have ours next. It's a good thing the pizza place still delivers!"