# 最新5年高考真题分类优化精练

# 编写说明

《最新 5 年高考真题分类优化精练》包括语文、数学(文理)、英语、物理、化学、生物、思想政治、历史、地理等九大学科,其中语文、数学(文理)、英语每科 20 套,物理、化学、生物、思想政治、历史、地理每科 16 套。本套试卷是由全国各地教研员根据最近 5 年高考全国卷及各地方版高考卷精心选编而成。

《最新5年高考真题分类优化精练》具有如下特点:

### 1. 真题分类科学、合理,准确性高

依据教材目录顺序,切准考点,精准复习。选题紧扣教材章节内容,主要突出主干知识 点和重难点,使考生复习时有的放矢,极大提高复习备考效率。

### 2. 试题选取典型、突出,针对性强

通过高考真题在各重要知识点上的表现形式和频率,选取与最新考试大纲和考试说明要求高度一致的典型真题,从而提高复习备考的针对性和有效性。

### 3. 内容选编丰富、翔实,导向性准

本卷选题以全国卷为主,部分选编北京、天津、上海、江苏、浙江等地方省市的自主命题,以便学生拓展视野,熟悉各种不同风格的题型,导向精准。

### 4. 答案解析科学、详尽,实用性强

为满足广大高三师生复习备考的需要,本卷均配有详细精准的答案和解析,能使考生全面理解高考的命题角度和解题思路,极大提升考生的解题能力和应试技巧。

《最新5年高考真题分类优化精练》是对"高考大纲"和"考试说明"的最好诠释,也是对命题规律和趋势最好的解读,更是学生一轮复习备考阶段的必备参考资料。

《最新5年高考真题分类优化精练》编委会 2023年1月

# 英语目录

# CONTENTS

- 英语卷(一) 阅读理解——广告应用类
- 英语卷(二) 阅读理解——生活故事类
- 英语卷(三) 阅读理解——人物传记类
- 英语卷(四) 阅读理解——文化教育类
- 英语卷(五) 阅读理解——史地人文类
- 英语卷(六) 阅读理解——生态环保类
- 英语卷(七) 阅读理解——新闻报道类
- 英语卷(八) 阅读理解——科普知识类
- 英语卷(九) 阅读理解之十选五
- 英语卷(十) 完形填空——记叙文
- 英语卷(十一) 完形填空——说明文
- 英语卷(十二) 完形填空——议论文、夹叙夹议文
- 英语卷(十三) 语法填空
- 英语卷(十四) 短文改错
- 英语卷(十五) 书面表达
- 英语卷(十六) 综合能力测试(一)
- 英语卷(十七) 综合能力测试(二)
- 英语卷(十八) 综合能力测试(三)
- 英语卷(十九) 听 力(一)
- 英语卷(二十) 听 力(二)

# 英语卷(一)参考答案

A

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了世界上最大的几所体育馆的一些信息。

- 21. D 细节理解题。根据第一段"However, that was small fry compared with the city's Circus Maximus, which accommodated around 250,000 people,"可知, the Circus Maximus 可以容纳大约 25 万人。
- 22. C 细节理解题。根据最后部分对每个体育馆的介绍可知, Michigan Stadium 建于 1927 年, Beaver Stadium 建于 1960年, Ohio Stadium 建于 1922年, Kyle Field 建于 1927年, 所以 Ohio Stadium 的历史最久远。
- 23. A 细节理解题。根据第四段"All these stadiums are still functional, still open and still hosting the biggest events in world sport,"可知,文中列举的体育馆的共同之处是它们都还在承办大型赛事。

В

本文是一篇应用文。本文主要介绍了澳大利亚昆士兰铁路线路的相关服务信息,包括失物招领、公共假期运营时间、 轮椅通道以及列车时刻表等。

- 21. C 细节理解题。根据题干中的 ticket information 可定位至文章第一段。根据该段中的"For ticket information, please ask at your local station or call 13 12 30."可知,乘客要想获得票务信息,可以去所在地的车站询问或致电 13 12 30, 故选 C 项。
- 22. B 细节理解题。根据题干中的 the lost property office 可定位至 **Lost property** 部分。根据该部分第二句"The lost property office is open Monday to Friday 7:30 am to 5:00 pm and is located(位于) at Roma Street station."可知,失物 招领处位于罗马街车站,故选 B项。
- 23. B 细节理解题。根据题干中的 Central 和 Varsity Lakes 可定位至文中表格部分。根据表格中的信息可知,从 Central 到 Varsity Lakes 的列车的出发时间是晚上 7:29,故选 B 项。

 $\mathbf{C}$ 

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了英国风景摄影比赛 Take a view 及两位摄影师参赛作品的内容。

21. B 细节理解题。根据第一段"*Take a view* is a desirable annual competition for photographers from all corners of the UK and beyond."可知,最有可能参加这个摄影比赛的人应该是摄影师。

- 22. A 推理判断题。根据 Mike Shepherd 图表中"It was an extremely cold winter's evening and freezing fog hung in the air."及 Timothy Smith 图表中"I was back in my home town of Macclesfield to take some winter images."可推断,Shepherd 和 Smith 二人作品的共同点是它们都是关于冬天的图片。
- 23. C 文章出处题。根据全文可知,文章主要介绍了一个一年一度的摄影比赛以及两位摄影师的参赛作品。由此可推断,本文最有可能出自艺术杂志。

D

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了 Cardiff 当地的一些剧院和娱乐场所。

- 21. D 细节理解题。根据 **St David's Hall** 部分"... St David's Hall is home to the annual Welsh Proms Cardiff."可知, Cardiff 的 Welsh Proms 活动在 St David's Hall 举办。
- 22. B 细节理解题。根据 **The Glee Club** 部分"If you are looking for the best comedies on tour and brilliant live music, you should start here."可知,人们可以在 The Glee Club 欣赏喜剧。
- 23. A 细节理解题。根据 **New Theatre** 部分"... the New Theatre is Cardiff's oldest surviving traditional theatre."及其下面的网站"www. newtheatrecardiff. co. uk"可知,可以在 www. newtheatrecardiff. co. uk 网站找到 Cardiff 现存最古老的剧院。

# 最新5年高考真题分类优化精练・英语卷(一)

## 阅读理解——广告应用类

满分分值:24分

#### A

(2021 • 全国乙卷)

### The Biggest Stadiums in the World

People have been pouring into stadiums since the days of ancient Greece. In around 80 A. D., the Romans built the Colosseum, which remains the world's best known stadium and continues to inform contemporary design. Rome's Colosseum was 157 feet tall and had 80 entrances, seating 50,000 people. However, that was small fry compared with the city's Circus Maximus, which accommodated around 250,000 people.

These days, safety regulations—not to mention the modern sports fan's desire for a good view and a comfortable seat—tend to keep stadium capacities(容量) slightly lower. Even soccer fans tend to have a seat each; gone are the days of thousands standing to watch the match.

For the biggest stadiums in the world, we have used data supplied by the World Atlas list so far, which ranks them by their stated permanent capacity, as well as updated information from official stadium websites.

All these stadiums are still functional, still open and still hosting the biggest events in world sport.

- Rungrado 1st of May Stadium, Pyongyang, D. P. R. Korea. Capacity: 150,000. Opened: May 1, 1989.
- Michigan Stadium, Ann Arbor, Michigan, U. S. Capacity: 107,601. Opened: October 1, 1927.
- Beaver Stadium, State College, Pennsylvania, U. S. Capacity: 106,572. Opened: September 17, 1960.
- Ohio Stadium, Columbus, Ohio, U. S. Capacity: 104,944, Opened: October 7, 1922.
- Kyle Field, College Station, Texas, U.S. Capacity: 102,512. Opened: September 24, 1927.
- 21. How many people could the Circus Maximus hold?

A. 104,944. B. 107,601.

C. About 150,000. D. About 250,000.

22. Of the following stadiums, which is the oldest?

A. Michigan Stadium.

B. Beaver Stadium.

C. Ohio Stadium. D. Kyle Field.

23. What do the listed stadiums have in common?

A. They host big games.

B. They have become tourist attractions.

C. They were built by Americans.

D. They are favored by architects.

题号	21	22	23
答案			

### 

### **Train Information**

All customers travelling on TransLink services must be in possession of a valid ticket before boarding. For ticket information, please ask at your local station or call 13 12 30.

While Queensland Rail makes every effort to ensure trains run as scheduled, there can be no guarantee of connections between trains or between train services and bus services.

### Lost property(失物招领)

Call Lost Property on 13 16 17 during business hours for items lost on Queensland Rail services. The lost property office is open Monday to Friday 7:30 am to 5:00 pm and is located(位于) at Roma Street station.

### **Public holidays**

On public holidays, generally a Sunday timetable operates. On certain major event days, i. e. Australia Day, Anzac Day, sporting and cultural days, special additional services may operate. Christmas Day services operate to a Christmas Day timetable. Before travel please visit translink. com. au or call TransLink on 13 12 30 anytime.

### Customers using mobility devices

Many stations have wheelchair access from the car park or entrance to the station platforms. For assistance, please call Queensland Rail on 13 16 17.

### Guardian trains(outbound)

Depart	Origin	Destination	Arrive
6:42 pm	Altandi	Varsity Lakes	7:37 pm
7:29 pm	Central	Varsity Lakes	8:52 pm
8:57 pm	Fortitude Valley	Varsity Lakes	9:52 pm
11:02 pm	Roma Street	Varsity Lakes	12:22 am

21. What would you do to get ticket information?

A. Call 13 16 17.

B. Visit translink.com.au.

C. Ask at the local station.

D. Check the train schedule.

22. At which station can you find the lost property office?

A. Altandi.

B. Roma Street.

C. Varsity Lakes.

D. Fortitude Valley.

23. Which train would you take if you go from Central to Varsity Lakes?

A. 6:42 pm.

B. 7:29 pm.

C. 8:57 pm.

D. 11:02 pm.

题号	21	22	23
答案			

### (2021・全国甲卷)

Take a view, the Landscape (风景) Photographer of the Year Award, was the idea of Charlie Waite, one of today's most respected landscape photographers. Each year, the high standard of entries has shown that the Awards are the perfect platform to showcase the very best photography of the British landscape. Take a view is a desirable annual competition for photographers from all corners of the UK and beyond.

Mike Shepherd (2011)  Skiddaw in Winter Cumbria, England	It was an extremely cold winter's evening and freezing fog hung in the air. I climbed to the top of a small rise and realised that the mist was little more than a few feet deep, and though it was only a short climb. I found myself completely above it and looking at a wonderfully clear view of Skiddaw with the sun setting in the west. I used classical techniques, translated from my college days spent in the dark room into Photoshop, to achieve the black-and-white image(图像).
Timothy Smith (2014)  Macclesfield Forest Cheshire, England	I was back in my home town of Macclesfield to take some winter images. Walking up a path through the forest towards Shutlingstoe, a local high point, I came across a small clearing and immediately noticed the dead yellow grasses set against the fresh snow. The small pine added to the interest and I placed it centrally to take the view from the foreground right through into the forest.

21. Who would most probably enter for Take a view?

A. Writers.

B. Photographers.

C. Painters.

D. Tourists.

22. What do the works by Shepherd and Smith have in common?

A. They are winter images.

B. They are in black and white.

C. They show mountainous scenes.

D. They focus on snow-covered forests.

23. Where can the text be found?

A. In a history book.

B. In a novel.

C. In an art magazine.

D. In a biography.

### 选择题答题栏

题号	21	22	23
答案			

D

(2022•全国甲卷)

#### Theatres and Entertainment

### St David's Hall

St David's Hall is the award winning National Concert Hall of Wales standing at the very heart of Cardiff's entertainment centre. With an impressive 2,000-seat concert hall, St David's Hall is home to the annual Welsh Proms Cardiff. It presents live entertainment, including pop, rock, folk, jazz, musicals,

【最新 5 年高考真题分类优化精练·英语卷(一) 第 3 页(共 4 页) QG

dance, world music, films and classical music.

The Hayes, Cardiff CF10 1AH

www. stdavidshallcardiff. co. uk

### The Glee Club

Every weekend this is "Wales" premier comedy club where having a great time is the order for both audiences and comedy stars alike. It is hard to name a comedy star who hasn't been on the stage here. If you are looking for the best comedies on tour and brilliant live music, you should start here.

Mermaid Quay, Cardiff Bay, Cardiff CF10 5BZ

www. glee. co. uk/cardiff

### Sherman Cymru

Sherman Cymru's theatre in the Cathays area of Cardiff reopened in February 2012. This special building is a place in which theatre is made and where children, artists, writers and anyone else have the opportunity(机会) to do creative things. Sherman Cymru is excited to present a packed programme of the very best theatre, dance, family shows and music from Wales and the rest of the world.

www. shermancymru. co. uk

Senghennydd Road, Cardiff CF24 4YE

### **New Theatre**

The New Theatre has been the home of quality drama, musicals, dance and children's shows for more than 100 years. Presenting the best of the West End along with the pick of the UK's touring shows, the New Theatre is Cardiff's oldest surviving traditional theatre. Be sure to pay a visit as part of your stay in the city.

Park Place, Cardiff CF10 3LN

www. newtheatrecardiff. co. uk

21. Where is the Welsh Proms Cardiff hosted?

A. At the New Theatre.

B. At the Glee Club.

C. At Sherman Cymru.

D. At St David's Hall.

22. What can people do at the Glee Club?

A. Watch musicals.

B. Enjoy comedies.

C. See family shows.

D. Do creative things.

23. Which website can you visit to learn about Cardiff's oldest surviving theatre?

A. www. newtheatrecardiff. co. uk

B. www. shermancymru. co. uk

C. www. glee. co. uk/cardiff

D. www. stdavidshallcardiff. co. uk

题号	21	22	23
答案			

# 最新 5 年高考真题分类优化精练·英语卷(十)

# 完形填空——记叙文

满分分值:90分

### Cloze 1

(2021 • 全国甲基)

	(2021•全日	自甲卷)	
It's the seaside birds th	at deserve at least part of	the blame for getting Nic	k Burchill blacklisted at
the Fairmont Empress Hote	l in Victoria, Canada.		
Burchill was <u>41</u> at t	the hotel on business and p	planning to <u>42</u> some fr	riends in the area. They
had asked him to 43 so	ome pepperoni(辣香肠):	from back east. So he _	44 a suitcase full of
pepperoni. As he was 45	_ that it would be too w	arm, he <u>46</u> it out on	the table near an open
window. He thought his per	pperoni was <u>47</u> and w	vell chilled(冷却) and he _	48
That's when things wer	at <u>49</u> . "I remember wa	alking down the long <u>50</u>	and opening the door
to my room to find an entire	e flock of seagulls," Burch	hill said in a recent letter	of 51 to the 4-star
hotel. "The seagulls immedi	ately went <u>52</u> . They	rushed to the window, 30	or 40 birds all trying to
53 at the same time, an	d pepperoni—everywhere.	The curtains were falling	g down, the lamps were
falling down. It was a real	<u>54</u> ."		
Older and wiser now, I	Burchill chalked up the inc	eident to youthful indiscre	tion(莽撞).
"I have <u>55</u> and I ad	lmit responsibility for my	56," he said in the	letter. "I come to you,
57, to apologize for the	damage I had <u>58</u> caus	sed and to ask you to <u>59</u>	my lifetime ban from
the hotel."			
His letter <u>60</u> . Banı	ned from the hotel since 2	001, Burchill is now welc	come to come back, the
Fairmont said.			
41. A. studying	B. staying	C. looking	D. packing
42. A. visit	B. help	C. follow	D. make
43. A. sell	B. have	C. bring	D. taste
44. A. filled	B. locked	C. abandoned	D. lost
45. A. surprised	B. pleased	C. excited	D. worried
46. A. dug	B. cleared	C. cut	D. laid
47. A. delicious	B. safe	C. soft	D. ready
48. A. left	B. nodded	C. waited	D. regretted
49. A. far	B. funny	C. wrong	D. blind

C. hall

【最新 5 年高考真题分类优化精练・英语卷(十) 第 1 页(共 4 页) QG】

D. table

B. driveway

50. A. beach

51. A. application	B. apology	C. request	D. invitation
52. A. hungry	B. dead	C. missing	D. wild
53. A. wake up	B. get out	C. take off	D. break in
54. A. mess	B. puzzle	C. fight	D. challenge
55. A. recovered	B. retired	C. escaped	D. matured
56. A. suffering	B. plans	C. madness	D. actions
57. A. hands in pockets	B. nose in the air	C. hat in hand	D. feet on the ground
58. A. indirectly	B. deliberately	C. cautiously	D. secretly
59. A. replace	B. remember	C. reconsider	D. renew
60. A. arrived	B. worked	C. ended	D. disappeared

### 选择题答题栏

题号	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
答案										
题号	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
答案										

### Cloze 2

### (2020・全国 | | 巻)

It was just after sunrise on a June morning. "Nicolo," whose real name cannot be 41 to the

public because of Italy's privacy laws, 42 working the whole night at a factory in Turin. As he often did, he stopped by the "after work auction (拍卖)" 43 by the Italian police where things 44 on the trains were sold to the highest bidder. There, among many other things, Nicolo spotted two paintings he thought would look 45 above his dining room table. Nicolo and another bidder 46 until Nicolo finally won the paintings for \$32.

When Nicolo retired and went to live in Sicily, he 47 the paintings with him. He hung them above the same table he had 48 from Turin. His son, age 15, who had 49 an art appreciation class, thought that there was something 50 about the one with a young girl sitting on a garden chair. It was signed (签名) "Bonnato" or so he thought, but when he 51 it, he only found "Bonnard", a French 52 he had never heard of. He bought a book and was 53 to find a picture of the artist Pierre Bonnard sitting on the same chair in the same 54 as his father's painting.

"That's the garden in our picture," Nicolo's son told his father. They 55 learned that the painting they 56 was called "The Girl with Two Chairs". They 57 the other painting and learned that it was 58 Paul Gauguin's "Still Life of Fruit on a Table with a Small Dog." The 59 called the Italian Culture Ministry; the official confirmed that the paintings were 60 and

worth as much as \$50 million.

41. A. attached	B. allocated	C. exposed	D. submitted
42. A. finished	B. delayed	C. considered	D. tried
43. A. attended	B. reserved	C. cancelled	D. run
44. A. shown	B. found	C. kept	D. hidden
45. A. nice	B. familiar	C. useful	D. real
46. A. battled	B. debated	C. discussed	D. bargained
47. A. held	B. left	C. registered	D. brought
48. A. chosen	B. received	C. ordered	D. moved
49. A. missed	B. failed	C. taken	D. led
50. A. concrete	B. unusual	C. unappealing	D. natural
51. A. appreciated	B. touched	C. researched	D. witnessed
52. A. painter	B. designer	C. author	D. actor
53. A. expected	B. surprised	C. anxious	D. ready
54. A. room	B. kitchen	C. hall	D. garden
55. A. apparently	B. confidently	C. eventually	D. temporarily
56. A. owned	B. borrowed	C. sold	D. stole
57. A. collected	B. cleaned	C. framed	D. studied
58. A. suitably	B. actually	C. rightly	D. specifically
59. A. girl	B. artist	C. family	D. police
60. A. copies	B. originals	C. models	D. presents

### 选择题答题栏

题号	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
答案										
题号	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
答案										

### Cloze 3

### (2020•浙江卷7月)

I've been farming sheep on a hillside for 54 years. I use a small tractor to get about. My dog Don always sits beside me in the passenger seat.

One morning I <u>36</u> a lost lamb when I was in the top field, near where a motorway cuts through my land. The lamb had become separated from its <u>37</u>, so I jumped out of the tractor to <u>38</u> it while Don stayed in his seat.

Lamb and mother 39, I turned back to the tractor only to see it move suddenly away from me. This was so 40 because I had put the handbrake on when I jumped out. 41 Don had somehow made the 42 move.

My heart froze in my chest as I <u>43</u> the tractor heading towards the <u>44</u>. I ran desperately but failed to <u>45</u>. It crashed through a wooden fence and disappeared. The <u>46</u> thing I saw was Don's face, looking calmly back at me.

Heart in mouth, I <u>47</u> the fence and looked over. The tractor was <u>48</u> against the crash barrier in the central reservation, having miraculously(奇迹般地) crossed the <u>49</u> road with fast-flowing traffic. I couldn't see Don, but as I <u>50</u> the tractor he jumped out onto the road, apparently <u>51</u>, and dashed back to me.

The police <u>52</u> and the motorway ran normally again. I couldn't quite believe my <u>53</u> it turned out no one got badly hurt, but the outcome could have been <u>54</u>. Don was given a special that night—I didn't want him thinking I was angry with him.

36. A. dropped	B. spotted	C. carried	D. returned
37. A. kids	B. friends	C. owner	D. mother
38. A. ask about	B. play with	C. tend to	D. run into
39. A. freed	B. switched	C. reunited	D. examined
40. A. unexpected	B. dangerous	C. embarrassing	D. difficult
41. A. Fortunately	B. Generally	C. Immediately	D. Obviously
42. A. lamb	B. vehicle	C. seat	D. fence
43. A. saw	B. stopped	C. remembered	D. drove
44. A. crowd	B. motorway	C. field	D. hill
45. A. take off	B. catch up	C. hold back	D. get out
46. A. real	B. best	C. basic	D. last
47. A. fixed	B. noticed	C. reached	D. closed
48. A. resting	B. running	C. parking	D. turning
49. A. steep	B. long	C. rough	D. busy
50. A. abandoned	B. approached	C. recognized	D. repaired
51. A. unclean	B. uncertain	C. unhurt	D. unhappy
52. A. arrived	B. replied	C. survived	D. waited
53. A. ability	B. dream	C. luck	D. idea
54. A. common	B. confusing	C. desirable	D. awful
55. A. meal	B. test	C. job	D. lesson

题号	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案										
题号	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55
答案										

# 最新5年高考真题分类优化精练•英语卷(十四)

### 短文改错

满分分值:120分

### Passage 1

(2019 • 全国Ⅲ卷)

I've had many dreams since I was a child. Now my dream is to opens a cafe. Though it may appear simple, it required a lot of ideas and efforts. What I want is not just an ordinarily cafe but a very special one. I want my cafe have a special theme such as like "Tang Dynasty". In the cafe, customers will enjoy yourselves in the historical environment what is created for them. If I succeed in manage one, I will open more. I wish to have a chain of cafes in many different city. Each of my cafes will have a different theme and an unique style.

### Passage 2

(2021・全国乙卷)

I love doing housework. I always assist my parents in doing the dish after meals. I also water the flowers in the yard and tidying up my own bedroom whatever necessary. In my opinion, students can benefit a lot doing some housework. Firstly, doing housework was helpful for us to be a responsible person. Also, it gives our parents more time to do what they are like and it improves the family relationship. What's most, doing housework can be a form of mentally relaxation from study. That's our view on housework. And hopes this can inspire more thinking on the topic!

### Passage 3

Mr. and Mrs. Zhang all work in our school. They live far from the school, and it takes them about a hour and a half to go to work every day. In their spare time, they are interesting in planting vegetables in their garden, that is on the rooftop of their house. They often get up earlier and water the vegetables together. They have also bought for some gardening tools. Beside, they often get some useful informations from the Internet. When summer came, they will invite their students pick the fresh vegetables!

### Passage 4

In the summer holiday following my eighteen birthday, I took driving lessons. I still remember how hard first day was. Before getting into the car, I thought I had learned the instructor's orders, so once I started the car, my mind goes blank. I forgot what he had said to me altogether. The instructor kept repeating the word, "Speed up!" "Slow down!" "Turning left!" I was so much nervous that I could hardly tell which direction was left. A few minutes late, the instructor asked me to stop the car. It was a relief and I came to a suddenly stop just in the middle on the road.

### Passage 5

(2022 • 全国甲卷)

My father often took me to his hospital when I was off my school. He showed me how his medical instruments was used. I felt so closely to him. However, after I went to high school, somehow I become distant from him. I was unwilling talk with him and often disobeyed his rule of not stay out with my friends too late. The disagreement was too sharp that neither he nor I knew what to settle it. One day, he talked with me or hoped to mend our relations. With the efforts made by all sides, we began to understand each other better.

### Passage 6

(2019・全国Ⅱ卷)

Since I was a kid, I've considered different job I would like to do. First, I wanted to be a fireman, whose uniform looked so coolly. Then, when I was in the five grade, I wanted to be a teacher because I liked my English teacher too much. When I studied chemistry high school, I reconsidered my goal or decided to be a doctor. They were two reasons for the decision. One was that I was amazing at the fact that a sick person could feel much more better after seeing a doctor. And the other is that I wanted to help people in need.

### Passage 7

(2022 • 全国乙基)

We all know that cycling is a greatly exercise. A doctor tells me people who lives the longest are dancers and cyclists. Maybe it is because the combination of fresh air, smooth movement and exercise. Whether you ride a bicycle, you don't use petrol. So they are not producing carbon dioxide and not cause air pollution. Just see how cars have been taken over our cities. They often run at high speeds, what may put our lives in danger. And there were traffic jams, too. Our cities will be better places if we replace cars with bicycle.

### Passage 8

(2019・全国 [ 卷)

I became interesting in playing football thanks to a small accident. One afternoon where I was in primary school, I was walking by the school playground. Suddenly football fell just in front of me but almost hit me. I stopped the ball and kicked it hardly back to the playground. To everyone's surprising, the ball went into the net. All the football player on the playground cheered loudly, say that I had a talent for football. From now on, I started to play my football with classmates after school. I am a good player now.

### Passage 9

(2020・全国 「 卷)

Today I tried cooking a simply dish myself. I like eating frying tomatoes with eggs, and I thought it must to be easy to cook. My mom told me how to preparing it. First I cut the tomatoes into pieces but put them aside. Next I broke the eggs into a bowl and beat them quickly with chopstick. After that I poured oil into a pan and turned off the stove. I waited patiently unless the oil was hot. Then I put the tomatoes and the beaten eggs into pan together. "Not that way," my mom tried to stop us but failed. She was right. It didn't turn out as I had wished.

### Passage 10

(2018•全国Ⅱ 卷)

When I was little, Friday's night was our family game night. After supper, we would play card games of all sort in the sitting room. As the kid, I loved to watch cartoons. But no matter how many times I asked to watching them, my parents would not to let me. They would say to us that playing card games would help my brain. Still I unwilling to play the games for them sometimes. I didn't realize how right my parents are until I entered high school. The games my parents taught me where I was a child turned out to be very useful later in my life.

### Passage 11

(2020・全国 | 1 卷)

Thank you for your letter, what really made me happy. I'm glad to know that you've come China to learn kung fu in a school in my hometown. I'm surely you'll have a good time. Actually, I start to learn kung fu when I was seven years old, for I have long been out of practice. Luckily, I will go home in two weeks for summer vacations. Then I can spare some time to learn it again, such that we can practice together on every day. Best of luck with yours learning kung fu in China. See you sooner.

### Passage 12

(2021・全国甲卷)

Last week our teacher asked us to fill in a questionnaire. One of the questions are: Who will you go in times of trouble? Here are the results. Many students say they will talk to their friend or classmates because they're of the same age and can understand each other. Some will turn out to their parents or teachers for help. Only a little choose to deal with the problems on our own. Their answers also show that they dislike talk to others. They kept very much to themselves. In my opinion, where in trouble, we should seek help from those we trust mostly.

### 【最新 5 年高考真题分类优化精练・英语卷(十四) 第 4 页(共 4 页) QG】