



全国名校高三单元检测示范卷



(新教材高考)

编写说明

《全国名校高三单元检测示范卷》是高三一轮复习过程中的阶段性练习或检测用卷,是学生在复习备考过程中对所复习知识的即时巩固和拓展提高性试卷。

各科单元套数、开本如下:

学科	语文	数学	英语	物理	化学	生物	思想政治	历史	地理
套数	21	21	21	15	15	15	15	15	15
开本	6K	6K	6K	6K	6K	6K	6K	6K	6K

《全国名校高三单元检测示范卷》具有如下特点:

1. 依据教材单元顺序,科学划分考查单元,切准考点针对练习,配套一轮复习,验收阶段成绩,评估复习效果;
2. 以必备知识为主线,紧扣单元内容,注重基础提升的同时强化知识间的联系,达到触类旁通,巩固单元成果;
3. 试题材料新颖灵活,绝大部分为原创或深度改编题,能有效培养学生的理解、运用、迁移和创新等关键能力;
4. 汇集名校名师资源,渗透最新信息,导向权威精准,通过解题归纳技巧方法,提升学科素养,备考事半功倍;
5. 根据《普通高中课程方案》(2017 年版 2020 年修订)和各学科的课程标准编写,针对新高考分省命题现状编写各省专版。

《全国名校高三单元检测示范卷》编委会

2023 年 1 月

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英语(一)参考答案

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)
W: You are sweating like a pig! Go and take a shower!
M: Not before I take a glass of cold water! My throat is smoking.
(Text 2)
M: How I wish everything could be covered with snow right now!
W: Face the reality, kid. At least you can stay in an air-conditioned room now instead of getting burnt outside.
(Text 3)
W: Taxi! Taxi! No, no. Wait! No direct bus line to the stadium, and we can't even get a cab!
M: There's no time to waste. Let's take the subway.
W: Well, it seems that there's no better option.
(Text 4)
M: Excuse me, Miss. I think my plate is still waiting for a juicy steak.
W: Oops! Sorry, Sir. Too busy. Just a moment—a piece of juicy steak is right on the way!
(Text 5)
M: Hi, Liz. It's me. You told me to pick you up at 6 o'clock around the gate of the City Park. Where are you now? Half an hour has passed.
W: Oh, no way. I said 6 o'clock pm, not am, Tommy.
(Text 6)
M: Is everything alright, Betty? You seem upset.
W: You know I've been unemployed for 6 months. I just feel a bit desperate.
M: Is your financial condition OK? I can do some help if you need money.
W: Thanks for asking, but I still have enough money in my bank account. Don't worry.
M: Actually my uncle Ben is looking for a secretary. Do you want to give it a shot since you've got former experience?
W: Really? That would be great! Thanks!
(Text 7)
M: I've been considering home-schooling Nancy by myself.
W: What?
M: You know the teaching quality in Nancy's school is not very good and recently she's been hanging out with some ill-bred kids. I'm really worried these would have bad influence on her.
W: How about we transfer her to a private school?
M: Only if we could afford it. The cost is just too much. I have been reading up on home-schooling and it has a lot of advantages.
W: Don't you think home-schooling would separate our Nancy from normal social interaction?
(Text 8)
M: Hello, I would like to return this laptop.
W: OK, Sir. Have you brought the receipt?
M: Here you go.
W: It shows you just bought it a week ago. Is there anything you're not satisfied with about this laptop?
M: The image is not very clear and the keyboard, it doesn't respond to my typing sometimes.

W: Did you use it in the normal environment? Has any damage ever been done to this laptop?
M: I promise you that I used it in the right way.
W: OK... Then may I ask what the stains are on the keyboard?
M: Well, err, those are... I did spill some coffee on it by accident...
W: I'm sorry, Sir. We cannot take responsibility for misuse. We can arrange our engineer to fix it, but you have to pay for the cost.
(Text 9)
W: Arctic Snow Hotel. What can I do for you?
M: Hi, my name is Vincent Campbell. I saw the ad on your website that you are looking for a seasonal staff member to monitor Northern Lights.
W: Yes, Mr. Campbell. Then I assume you already have a thorough understanding of the requirement for this job, right?
M: I do. The applicant needs to be able to speak English and know what Northern Lights are. He has to stay up all night to monitor them. When Northern Lights appear, the applicant needs to remind the hotel guests for their convenience to enjoy the natural phenomenon.
W: That's right, Mr. Campbell. And you must realize that the expected working time is between 11:00 o'clock pm to 6:30 am. It would be extremely cold.
M: The cold never bothers me anyway.
W: Good. The salary for this job depends on the applicant's experience. Also I want to remind you that our hotel does not offer accommodation for the applicant.
M: I know that. Do you think we can set up a time to discuss the details face to face?
(Text 10)

W: What do astronauts eat in space? Well, different countries have different recipes. Now let's take a look at them.
During the early 1960s, Russia developed the earliest space food which could only be sucked, but astronauts still felt hungry after eating it. To solve the problem, more satisfying food has been gradually created. Now Russian astronauts can enjoy a variety of foods similar to those on Earth, such as black bread, honey cake, ham, Russian cheese and so on, with a spoon or fork rather than a straw.
For those American astronauts, fast food is always their main food. Their recipe includes sausage pies, spicy grilled fish, butter bread, tuna salad and drinks like Coca-Cola.
Like always, Japanese people have expressed their unique cultural identity through their space food. Most of the food is traditional Japanese food, including rice balls, tomato fish, curry noodles, mountain vegetables, etc.
As a country with a great history, China has adopted its food therapy theory into adjusting astronauts' physical condition. For example, when the astronauts lack appetite, they can eat specially made porridge. Also Chinese astronauts can have more delicious food like spiced beef, roasted pork, and even ice cream.

参考答案

- 1~5 ABCAB 6~10 CACBA 11~15 ABCBA 16~20 CCBCA
21. A 细节理解题。根据 **Academic drawing course** 一节中“The course will be limited to only six participants.”可知答案。
22. C 细节理解题。根据 **Landscape drawing course** 一节中“Start date: May 24”可知答案。

23. B 细节理解题。通读全文,尤其是 **Western art history course** 一节中“This course is for students, aged between 9 and 12 years.”可知,只有《西方艺术史》课程仅对学童开放。
24. A 词义猜测题。根据下句“Each piece of cloth looked like the opening in which mother kangaroos carry their young.”可知,pouches 是“袋子”的意思。
25. C 细节理解题。根据第四段“Recently, full-grown kangaroos and other wildlife that had left their care long ago came back to the house in search of protection as the fires grew nearer.”可知,这些动物回到 Wilson 他们的房子是因为想在大火中寻求庇护。
26. D 细节理解题。根据第六段“Their house also had a special device on top that sprayed water on hot ashes falling on the property.”可知,答案为 D。
27. B 细节理解题。根据文章最后一句“‘We think it’s worthy—a worthy cause—looking after our babies no matter what they are.’”可知,这对夫妇认为自己做的事是值得的。
28. C 细节理解题。根据第一段“motorcycle store Harley Davidson”及“These three are more than shopping places. . .”可知,Harley Davidson 是家卖摩托车的品牌。
29. D 推理判断题。根据第三段“For example, it started offering more natural foods and designer clothing. It also created a showroom for the latest kinds of things for the home.”可推断,Target 的商业模式发生了变化,从而受到年轻一代的追捧。
30. A 细节理解题。根据最后一段“Dorsey said, ‘What millennials tell us is that an authentic brand has a personality. The brand itself has values.’”可知,千禧一代很重视品牌的个性化。
31. B 文章出处题。通过对于整个语篇的综合理解,此文最可能来自于杂志。
32. C 细节理解题。根据第一段中“If you want your kid to be a good athlete, make sure they have older brothers or sisters.”可知,孩子多的家庭有利于培养出优秀的运动员。
33. A 词义猜测题。根据画线词后“It’s when the younger kids have to work harder—as if they are younger children in a family—to compete with and win over their older classmates.”可推断,the underdog effect 指的是不畏难、不服输的精神。
34. A 写作意图题。通读最后一段可知,作者是在以调侃的语气总结 *How Good Athletes Are Made* 这本书的大意。
35. D 标题判断题。通读全文可知,作者是在评介 *How Good Athletes Are Made* 这本新书。
36. A 根据空后的例子,特别是“Being specific helps kids to realize what has been done in the right way or identify with the special skills they have.”可知,A 项“表扬要具体”适合作本段的主题句。
37. C 根据本段的主题句“Don’t keep praising their talents.”及空后“your praise will begin to sound empty to them and have little meaning.”可知,C 项“如果孩子们听多了你表扬他们‘聪明’”正好起到了承上启下的作用。
38. G 根据空前“Praise children for their effort and hard work.”及“But children who learn to work hard have a special talent.”可知,G 项“常言说得好:只要努力干,行行出状元”符合。
39. E 根据空前的关键词 sincere 可以快速锁定 D 和 E,再根据空后“Worse yet, they don’t know who else they can turn to for help in the world when they are in real difficulties.”可推断,空项说的肯定也是虚假表扬的后果,故 E 项符合。
40. D 根据本意群的主题句“Say it when you mean it.”可知,D 项“因此,表扬应该真心实意”正好起到了前后呼应的作用。
41. C 根据下文“When I was in my twenties, I had pictures of his characters all over my bedroom walls.”及“So when my husband and I did go out to

- California, we called.”可知,这里应该填中性的成年(adulthood)。
42. A 作者很小的时候就开始收集(collected)和阅读漫画《史努比》。
43. B 但她从未想到能亲自(in person)见到自己心中的这位大作家。
44. D 所以,当 Charles Schulz 在那次颁奖典礼上向作者作自我介绍(introduced)时,她需要坐下来做深呼吸(breath)。
45. A 见上题解析。
46. B 在典礼上,作者和 Charles Schulz 夫妇相处得非常好。他们邀请(invitation)她到了加州就去看望(visit)他们。
47. C 见上题解析。
48. D 作者当然不会放过这样的机会。当她和丈夫到了加州时,她试着给 Charles Schulz 打了电话。让他们惊讶(amazement)的是,Charles Schulz 竟然邀请他们住在(stay)他家。
49. B 见上题解析。
50. C 并建议和他们一起去爬山(hike)。
51. A 可是,作者随身带的都是非常正式的(formal)衣服,没有合适的鞋子。
52. D 根据上下文可知,这里是指作者脚(feet)不大。
53. A 于是,Charles Schulz 从鞋柜里拿出(pulled)自己的鞋子(shoes)给作者穿。
54. D 见上题解析。
55. C 在穿上 Charles Schulz 的鞋子的那一刻,作者突然感到一件非常神奇的事情发生了。occur to sb 意为“(观念或想法)被想到;出现在头脑中”,为固定用法。注意这里的双关语:表面上,作者是在说她真的穿上了 Charles Schulz 的鞋子。实际上,她也在暗示是 Charles Schulz 引导她走上了画漫画的道路。Reuben Awards 是非常著名的漫画奖。
56. in 57. named 58. where 59. your 60. wealthy 61. thoughts 62. son’s 63. to see 64. was 65. a

第一节

One possible version:

Dear Rick,

How is everything going? I am writing to express my sincere thanks for your help with my English speech.

As you know, I took part in the English speech contest which was held in our school last week. I’m delighted to tell you that I won the first prize. Without your help, I could not have made it. Before the contest, you helped me compose my speech, listened to my speech over and over and corrected the mistakes in my pronunciation. I am so happy that our efforts have eventually paid off.

Thanks again!

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

第二节

One possible version:

My face became redder. I’m sure she noticed, but she didn’t mention it. She took a drink and began to tell me all about herself: her favorite movies, her dreams and disappointments. Fifteen minutes turned into a half hour, an hour became two. We talked and laughed like old friends. There were people all around and a band playing somewhere in front of us, but we’d slipped into our own world—one where a new friendship was being born.

Since then, I have changed. Whenever I am at a party, I am always on the lookout for the strangers who might feel a little out of place, a little left out. I can recognize myself in those shy souls, and then I think of Kim. What would she do in a situation like this? Then I will walk over and say hello. I have found out it is not so difficult to reach out for a new friendship.