

全国名校高三单元检测示范卷

编写说明

一、项目定位

《全国名校高三单元检测示范卷》是高三一轮复习过程中的阶段性练习或检测用卷,是学生在复习备考过程中对所复习知识的即时巩固和拓展提高性试卷。

二、各科单元套数、题量(时长)

学科	语文	数学(分文理)	英语	物理	化学	生物	思想政治	历史	地理
套数	21	21	21	15	15	15	15	15	15
题量 (时长)	按题型、考点, 各单元不同	120 分钟	120 分钟	90 分钟	90 分钟	90 分钟	90 分钟	90 分钟	90 分钟

三、项目编写亮点

1. 依据教材单元或章节顺序,切准考点,针对练习,高效复习;
2. 紧扣各模块单元知识内容,适当滚动,温故知新,触类旁通;
3. 依据最新考纲,强化核心价值、学科素养、关键能力和必备知识;
4. 汇集名校试题,材料丰富新颖,导向权威精准,备考事半功倍。

四、产品上市时间

1. 第一批:高考前(考前版),5月初;
2. 第二批:高考后(考后版),7月初。

英语目录

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2024 届全国名校高三单元检测示范卷·英语(三)	必修 1 综合测试
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英语(一)参考答案

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

M: Alice, I heard you went to Beijing recently. Did you have any friends there?

W: No. My company asked me to work there for a week. But I did see around the city.

(Text 2)

W: Why are you looking for books in this section? Do you want to learn how to cook?

M: No. It's Linda. She wants to learn how to cook. I want to buy this one. But it's way too expensive.

W: Think of all the money you'll save if you eat at home.

(Text 3)

M: Hi, I'm David, Henry's former classmate.

W: Hi, I'm Sara. I work with Henry now. So are you having fun here?

M: Yes. I thought you were his sister.

(Text 4)

W: Oh, it's already five o'clock. I must go home and cook.

M: And I must go to pick up Jim now. It's nice talking to you.

W: Me, too. Do come over for dinner sometime with your son. I'm sure the kids will love playing together.

(Text 5)

M: What an excellent history programme! Sit down and watch it with me!

W: No, thanks, Dad, but I really want to see the dance competition at 8:30.

M: Sorry—your mum is planning to watch an Indian film at that time.

(Text 6)

M: We've been studying really hard recently. Why don't we do something different today?

W: We could go to the movies.

M: Sorry, but every time I watch a movie at the cinema, my eyes feel uncomfortable. I think my eyes need a good rest.

W: Then let's go to the park. We can take a walk there. And if you like, we can go boating in the lake. It must be fun.

M: Sounds like a good idea. Let's call Tim. He might be interested.

(Text 7)

M: What are you going to have?

W: I'm just going to have some apple juice. I had a sandwich earlier.

M: So did I, so I'm just going to have a coffee and a piece of that chocolate cake. The cake looks delicious.

W: It's good, but look at the price.

M: It looks worth it.

W: I will have one too. That sandwich didn't fill me up.

M: It'd be more satisfying than apple juice, though not as healthy. I'm sure you won't regret it.

W: Let's order now.

(Text 8)

M: So Tiffany, why did you want to quit smoking?

W: Well, I quit smoking mainly because of my daughter. I love her so much. I was afraid if I kept smoking, I'd die early as my mother did. And my daughter would lose her mother too early.

M: So did your mother also smoke?

W: Yes, she did. And she died of lung cancer 20 years ago. I was twelve years old and studying at middle school then. Watching her suffer and cough was terrible. I felt alone and scared, and I felt it could have been prevented.

M: Then why did you begin to smoke?

W: I began to smoke at the age of twenty. A lot of young people I went to college with were smoking, and I wanted to fit in.

M: Didn't you think of your mother then?

W: Yes, I did. At first I didn't think I'd get addicted to it. But before I knew it I found it hard to stop.

M: So what's your advice to these non-smokers?

W: Well, never start smoking.

(Text 9)

W: Jack, do you know what the word "brencheese" means?

M: Brencheese? No. I don't know what it means. But I think it has something to do with cheese.

W: You're right. It's a term for when bread and cheese are eaten together. The word dates back to the year 1665.

M: That's a really old word. Do people still use this word today?

W: It's rarely used today. However, the Oxford English Dictionary added it to its website Oed.com in June, 2018. And it's just one of about 1,000 words the OED added to the website that time.

M: Does the OED often make changes to the website?

W: You can say so. The OED makes changes to the website four times each year. But the latest print version has been in process since the year 2000.

M: That's really a long time ago.

W: Yes. Usually, the OED watches usage of a word for at least 10 years before deciding whether to add a new entry, a new meaning or a word related to an existing entry.

M: Now I see. So could you give another example of the words added to the website this time?

W: Certainly. "Hip-pop" was also added to it. The OED discovered the term "hip-hip pop" was used in a 1985 story from a Pennsylvania newspaper. It noted that the term "hip-pop" appeared in a US newspaper report six years later about the rap artist M. C. Hammer.

(Text 10)

W: Thirty years ago, when I was making 75 cents an hour working at a store, my three children asked for bicycles for Christmas, but I couldn't afford them. However, I didn't want to let them down. So that January, I asked the store owner to keep three bikes for me. The store owner asked me to pay all through the year. After I paid all the money, I could get the bikes. So I paid all through the year, but a week before Christmas, I still owed \$14.50. The Saturday before Christmas, my son Ricky asked how much I needed. When I told him, he asked if he could pour the pennies out of the penny pig we kept. I said, "Ricky, I don't care, but I know there's not \$14.50 worth of pennies in there." Ricky poured them out, counted them, and said, "Mom, there's \$15.50 worth of pennies." Excited, I told him to count out \$1 for gas, so I could go to get the bikes. I've always thought of this as our little Christmas miracle.

参考答案

1~5 CBABC 6~10 BABCA 11~15 ACAAC 16~20 CBACB

21. A 细节理解题。根据 **Visby City Wall** 中“The city wall of Visby is located on the island of Gotland with a height of up to 11 meters.”可知,在哥特兰岛上可以看到维斯比城墙。
22. B 细节理解题。根据 **Göta Canal** 中“The construction was started in 1818 and finished in 1832.”可知,Göta Canal 的修建用了14年。
23. C 推理判断题。根据 **Vasa Ship** 中“The ship made its first voyage in 1628 but sunk shortly thereafter outside Beckaholmen. It was fully stocked for its journey, so thanks to this, thousands of objects were preserved.”可推断,在瓦萨博物馆可以看到来自1628年的被保存下来的物品。
24. D 推理判断题。根据第二段“Mom always wore her big sunglasses, with a scarf tied carefully over her head to protect her salon-styled hair. I felt I was riding with a Hollywood star.”可推断,在作者的印象中,妈妈是一位十分时尚的女性。

25. B 词义猜测题。根据画线词前“T'd connected with him years before, asking if he might be interested in selling.”及第四段“Still, I couldn't let go of the idea of one day owning it...”可推断,画线词的意思与 Refused 的意思最为接近。
26. C 细节理解题。根据第一段及第五段可知,那个收藏家给作者发电子邮件是为了询问作者是否依然想要买那辆车,如果是的话,作者可以拥有优先购买的机会。
27. B 主旨大意题。通读全文,尤其是第四段“... I wished my mom was there to see us all. I told my kids stories about their grandmother. But a story wasn't the same as a real connection. I'd often imagined that a ride in Mom's car would change all of that.”及最后四段可知,文章主要是以妈妈的车(即一种家庭连接)为线索,讲述了作者为买回这辆车(即重新建立起这种连接)所做的努力。
28. A 细节理解题。根据第三段“They hired 137 participants, who were regular consumers of two supermarkets in the US state of Maine. Each participant was the key shopper for their household, and they also had experience in shopping both online and in-store.”可知,研究的参与者都是有经验的经常购物者。
29. D 细节理解题。根据第五段的内容可知,在网上和实体店所购商品的类型是研究中的一个重点。
30. C 细节理解题。根据第六段的内容,尤其是“Unhealthy food choices are often placed in supermarkets at the end of aisles(走道) and at checkouts, where you can easily see, touch or even smell the food.”可知,消费者在实体店购物时更倾向于购买不健康的食物是因为实体店的食物会对他们造成感官上的刺激。
31. D 观点态度题。根据最后一段的内容,尤其是“‘You can never be too careful when shopping online.’”可知,Laura Zatz 指出这个研究会让我们思考我们应该如何让自己避免购买不健康的食物,我们要能够抵挡住刺激和诱惑,尤其要注意网购推出的复杂的营销(比如看似诱人的折扣)。由此可推断,Laura Zatz 对网购的态度是“谨慎的”。
32. B 推理判断题。根据第二段“They expected to find mountains beneath the ice sheet, but the wide canyons they found between the mountains came as a surprise.”可推断,研究人员意外地发现了新峡谷。
33. A 细节理解题。根据第四段“If this happens, the canyons could be a major factor in the speed and direction of ice flow from central Antarctica to the coast.”可知,峡谷可能会影响冰的流动。
34. C 推理判断题。根据最后两段可知,作者认为进一步研究南极洲的地形可以让科学家预测气候变暖对冰川的影响以及冰川融化导致海平面上升。由此可推断,作者认为进一步研究南极洲的地形是有意义的。
35. B 标题判断题。通读全文、尤其是文章第一、二段可知,本文的主要内容是最近科学家在南极洲中部的冰盖下发现了巨大的峡谷。
36. F 根据空前“For example, for every hour that you're sitting, you might expect yourself to get up for 10 minutes and move around.”可知,F 项“有意识地努力并设定简单的目标”符合。
37. C 根据本段的小标题“Give yourself prompts(提示).”及空前“Let it remind you to ‘break up’ an hour of sitting with short breaks for something simple...”可知,C 项“如果有必要的话,你可以设置一个闹钟”符合。
38. B 根据本段的内容,尤其是“If the weather is bad, plan for other options.”可知,本段主要讲述在现有的条件下尽可能运动,故 B 项符合。
39. D 根据空前“You can dance around the room or jog in place a bit.”及空前“For example, the Lake County YMCA in Ohio has free 8- to 12-minute kids' yoga videos. Their themes include Star Wars, dinosaurs and the jungle.”可知,D 项“或者可以尝试网上的运动短视频”符合。
40. E 根据空前“Warren says her cousins' family likes to play board games. But they often stand to reach for something or even jump during the games.”可知,E 项“她说没有人长时间一动不动地坐着”符合。
41. D 这是大多数旅客习以为常的信息(message)。
42. D 但是这个提示音对于 Margaret McCollum 来说却有特殊的意义,因为这可以帮助她怀念(remember)自己于 2007 年逝世的丈夫 Oswald。
43. C 退休的 McCollum 每天都会前往河堤地铁站聆听(listen to)丈夫的声音。
44. C 这位女士坐在长椅上,每隔几分钟就会听到一个熟悉的(familiar)声音,这是因为有一列地铁驶进了站台(platform)。
45. A 见上题解析。
46. A 然而(However),丈夫的录音播报最终在 2012 年被电子版取代了(replaced)。
47. B 见上题解析。
48. B 于是,McCollum 去了伦敦运输公司,看看他们是否能给(give)她一份原始录音的副本。
49. D 她不确定(sure)他们是否会帮助她,但她坚持前往。
50. C 值得庆幸的是(Thankfully),他们同意了,但是伦敦地铁工作人员花了很大力气才找到(find)原始录音。
51. B 见上题解析。
52. A 数字化的过程意味着所有的地铁站录音都被放在档案里,恢复(restore)声音需要做一些工作。
53. A 不过,伦敦运输公司没有(instead of)给 McCollum 提供录音副本,他们以另一种方式帮助她。
54. B 他们被 McCollum 的故事(story)感动了,他们决定在河堤地铁站恢复使用 Oswald 的录音(recording),这样 McCollum 就可以继续(continue)每天前往聆听丈夫的声音了。
55. C 见上题解析。
56. D 见第 54 题解析。
57. D 这是北线地铁网中唯一有那种录音的地铁站(station)。
58. B 而且,每次列车进(entering)站的时候,地铁站都会播放(played)3 次 Oswald 的录音,这对 McCollum 来说一定是一件乐事(treat)。
59. A 见上题解析。
60. C 见第 58 题解析。
61. where 62. has become 63. the 64. inspiration 65. seen 66. cheaper 67. making 68. merely 69. with 70. hands
- 短文改错
- Last year I won some ticket to *Frozen 2* and I took my son and the daughter tickets of one of our neighbors to watching it.
- watch
- This morning I went shopping for something necessary and left Richard at home because he was seriously illness. Halfway through the supermarket, I meet ill met the neighbor. Seeing I seemed upset, she asked me that I was all right. I if/whether said I was a little of worried about Richard's health.
- She immediately pulled out the piece of paper and a pen but wrote her new a and mobile number down. Then she said, “If you need help, please ring her.” To be me honest, I ^ touched by her kindness then.
- was
- 书面表达
- One possible version:
- Dear David,
- I'm planning to participate in the English Singing Contest to be held in our school next weekend, so I'm writing to ask for your help.
- The content of the song selected for the contest must be positive and each competitor will be given five minutes to sing. Would you please recommend a suitable English song and offer me techniques of singing English songs? I'm sure your guidance will be of great help to me.
- I would appreciate it if you could give me some help. I'm looking forward to your early reply.
- Yours,
Li Hua