

江苏省 2021 级普通高中学业水平合格性考试模拟卷(一)

英语试题

注意事项

1. 本试卷包括英语知识运用(第 1 题~第 20 题,共 20 小题 40 分)、语言运用(第 21 题~第 35 题,共 15 小题 30 分;第 36 题~第 45 题,共 10 小题 10 分)、写作(共 1 题 20 分)共三部分。满分 100 分,考试时间为 75 分钟。
2. 答题前,考生务必将密封线内项目填写清楚。
3. 请将第一和第二大题第一节(选择题)各题答案填在第二大题第二节前的答题表中;第二大题第二节和第三大题答案用书写黑色字迹的 0.5 毫米签字笔写在试卷上。

第一部分 英语知识运用(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 30 分)

请认真阅读下列短文,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项。

A

Valencia is in the east part of Spain. It has a port on the sea, two miles away on the coast. It is the capital of a province that is also named Valencia.

The city is a market center for what is produced by the land around the city. Most of the city's money is made from farming. It is also a busy business city, with ships, railways, clothes and machine factories.

Valencia has an old part with white buildings, colored roofs and narrow streets. The modern part has long, wide streets and new buildings. Valencia is well known for its parks and gardens. It has many old churches and museums. The university in the center of the city was built in the 13th century.

The city of Valencia has been known since the 2nd century. In the 8th century it was the capital of Spain. There is also an important city in Venezuela named Valencia.

1. Valencia is the capital of _____.

- A. Spain B. Venezuela C. Valencia D. Uganda

2. Valencia is famous for its _____.

- A. farm products B. parks and gardens
C. clothes and machines D. ships and railways

3. There is a city named Valencia in _____.

- A. Spain and Britain B. Venezuela and Britain
C. Spain and Vietnam D. Spain and Venezuela

B

Well, Mrs. Evans, I'm Mrs. Smith. I've done my best to look after David. I've tidied his room up every day, got him a meal together whenever he needed one and made sure he's always had a clean shirt to put on. But now because I asked him to give up bringing that American friend home he quarrelled(争吵) with me and has got quite unfriendly. He comes in

at all hours and his behavior—well, it's quite hard to put up with—and it's all because of his friend. I'm sure he's a bad influence. You see David's a visitor and doesn't fully understand our ways.

He used to study in most evenings. He's got through quite a bit of work. He did up his room quite nicely with bookshelves and large posters. He'd ask Mr. Smith and me up for a drink and cheer us up with songs from his country. He's very good on the guitar you know.

I don't want to appear as if I'm running after him but it's about time we made it up. I'm sure he's upset because I told him off. It might be a good idea to take him out for a meal perhaps even with his friend. I don't know whether it will do any good but we can try. I'm glad I've had this little chat with you Mrs. Evans, and I'll let you know how I get on.

4. David is _____.

A. an American friend

B. Mrs. Smith's son

C. a singer

D. a visiting student

5. Mrs. Smith believes that David is not the cause of the quarrel but that the main cause is _____.

A. Mr. Smith

B. too much homework

C. David's friend

D. David's behavior

6. Mrs. Smith wants to make up the quarrel by _____.

A. cooking a meal

B. inviting David and his friend out

C. running after David

D. giving them drinks

7. David's present attitude to Mrs. Smith is _____.

A. unfriendly

B. cheerful

C. very attentive

D. thankful

C

There are many wetlands(湿地) in China and some of them have become the world's important wetlands. The Chinese Yellow Sea Wetlands are among them. They are in Yancheng, Jiangsu Province, in the east of China. They are home for many different kinds of birds and animals. The world's largest Milu Deer Nature Reserve(自然保护区) is in them. More than 700 milu deer live freely there. There are not many red-crowned cranes in the world, but every winter you can see some in the Red-crowned Cranes Nature Reserve in the Yellow Sea Wetlands.

The temperature in the wetlands is usually neither too high nor too low. There is a lot of rain and sunshine, too. They are really good places for wildlife. Offering food and home for some special kinds of animals and birds is not the only reason why we need to protect wetlands. Wetlands are important because they also prevent flood. But some people want to change the wetlands to make more space for farms and buildings. This means there will be less and less space for wildlife.

Luckily, more and more people are beginning to realize the importance of wetlands and wildlife. Every year, on February 2nd, many activities are held to tell people more about wetlands.

8. The Chinese Yellow Sea Wetlands are in the _____ of China.

A. east

B. south

C. west

D. north

9. Usually the weather in the wetlands is _____.
A. hot B. pleasant C. cold D. dry
10. The World Wetlands Day is on _____.
A. April 22 B. June 25 C. February 2 D. March 22
11. The best title for the passage is _____.
A. Wetlands—Home for Wildlife and Human Beings
B. China's Wetlands Have All Entered the World's List
C. Special Animals in the Chinese Yellow Sea Wetlands
D. Wetlands—Valuable Recourses of Land on the Earth

D

How to keep a good figure may be important to you. In fact, your house may have an effect on your figure. Experts say the way you design your home could play a role in whether you pack on the pounds or keep them off. You can make your environment work for you instead of against you.

Open the curtains and turn up the lights. Dark environments are more likely to encourage overeating, for people are often less self-conscious(自觉的) when they're in poorly lit places—and so more likely to eat lots of food. If your home doesn't have enough window light, get more lamps and flood the place with brightness.

Mind the colors. Research suggests warm colors fuel our appetites(食欲). In one study, people who ate meals in a blue room consumed 33 percent less than those in a yellow or red room. Warm colors like yellow make food appear more appetizing, while cold colors make us feel less hungry. So when it's time to repaint, go blue.

Don't forget the clock—or the radio. People who eat slowly tend to consume about 70 fewer calories per meal than those who rush through their meals. Begin keeping track of the time, and try to make dinner last at least 30 minutes. And while you're at it, actually sit down to eat. If you need some help to **decelerate**, turn on relaxing music. It makes you less likely to rush through a meal.

Downsize the dishes. Big serving bowls and plates can easily make us fat. We eat about 22 percent more when using a 12-inch plate instead of a 10-inch plate. When we choose a large spoon over a smaller one, total intake jumps by 14 percent. And we'll pour about 30 percent more liquid into a short, wide glass than a tall, skinny glass.

12. People in a bright house will _____.
A. eat less food B. digest food better
C. have good feelings D. be less conscious
13. What does the underlined word “decelerate” in Paragraph 4 probably mean?
A. Put up. B. Slow down. C. Give in. D. Go up.
14. What can we infer from the passage?
A. Eating slowly helps consume more calories.
B. Cold color can help increase people's appetite.

C. Fast music can do better to people at mealtimes.

D. People had better use small size plates to keep in shape.

15. What is the passage mainly about?

A. Effects of putting on music.

B. Ways to make room relaxing.

C. How to make home help with diets.

D. Importance of keeping healthy.

第二节 (共 5 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 10 分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Being healthy is a way of saying a person eats well, gets a lot of physical exercise, and has a healthy weight. 16 If you're a kid who wants to be healthy, here are three rules to follow.

● Eat various foods.

You may have a favorite food, but the best choice is to eat a variety. Taste new foods and old ones you haven't tried for a while. Some foods, such as green vegetables, are more pleasing when you get older. 17 Remember that we can only get the nutrition we need by eating different kinds of food, especially fruit and vegetables.

● 18

What does it feel like to be full? When you're eating, notice how your body feels and when your stomach feels comfortably full. Sometimes, people eat too much because they don't notice when they need to stop eating. Eating too much can make you feel uncomfortable. 19

● Limit screen time.

20 It's the amount of time you spend watching TV or DVDs, playing video games, and using the computer. The more time you spend on these sitting-down activities, the less time available for active things, like basketball, bike riding and swimming. Try to spend no more than 2 hours a day on screen time.

These rules aren't magic. However, follow them most of the time and you can become a healthy kid sooner or later.

A. Listen to your body.

B. What's screen time?

C. Drink water and milk.

D. There are a lot of discussions these days about healthy kids.

E. Ask your parents to help you do your favorite activities regularly.

F. And over a period of time, overeating can lead to unhealthy weight gain.

G. Try to eat at least five servings of fruits and vegetables a day—two fruits and three vegetables.

第二部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

An old man lived in a nice house with a large garden. He took care of his 21 all the time, watering and fertilizing them.

One day a young man went by the 22 . He looked at the beautiful flowers, imagining how happy he could be 23 he lived in such a beautiful place. Then, suddenly he found the old gardener was 24 . He was very surprised about this and asked, “You can’t see these flowers. 25 are you busy taking care of them every day?”

The old man smiled and said, “I can tell you four 26 . First, I was a gardener when I was young, and I really like this job. Second, 27 I can’t see these flowers, I can touch them. 28 , I can smell the sweetness of them. As to the last one, that’s 29 .”

“Me? But you don’t know me,” said the young man.

“Yeah, it’s 30 that I don’t know you. But I know that flowers are angels that everybody 31 . We enjoy the happiness these flowers have brought us.”

The blind man’s work 32 our eyes, and pleased our hearts, which also made his life 33 . It was just like Beethoven, who became deaf in his later life and wrote many great musical works. Beethoven himself couldn’t 34 his wonderful music, but his music has 35 millions of people to face their difficulties bravely. Isn’t it one kind of happiness?

21. A. flowers

22. A. window

23. A. after

24. A. blind

25. A. What

26. A. stories

27. A. although

28. A. First

29. A. me

30. A. true

31. A. greets

32. A. circled

33. A. emptier

34. A. write

35. A. changed
- B. trees

B. kitchen

B. as

B. famous

B. Who

B. reasons

B. since

B. Second

B. you

B. hard

B. doubts

B. closed

B. busier

B. hear

B. admired
- C. vegetables

C. garden

C. before

C. clever

C. Why

C. excuses

C. because

C. Third

C. my mother

C. cool

C. meets

C. opened

C. luckier

C. play

C. discovered
- D. grass

D. country

D. if

D. friendly

D. Which

D. conclusions

D. unless

D. Fourth

D. my son

D. fair

D. knows

D. left

D. happier

D. believe

D. encouraged

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题号	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案															
题号	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案															
题号	31	32	33	34	35										
答案															

第二节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Some people believe there is a special bond(紐帶) between people and 36 (animal), and so does Amber Mason. Her animal friend is an elephant though she has met him only once.

In 2004, eight-year-old Amber had 37 holiday in Thailand where she met Ningnong the elephant. They went to the beach together and she 38 (feed) the elephant on bananas every morning. Ningnong liked Amber very much and he always carried 39 (she) along the beach. One morning, there was a small earthquake, but Amber didn't think much about it. She 40 (ride) along the beach on Ningnong's back after breakfast when a tsunami(海啸) 41 (sudden) came. Amber didn't know 42 was happening, but Ningnong did. When a big wave moved towards them, Ningnong carried Amber and ran as quickly as he could. He took Amber to a safe place and saved her life.

Now Amber still remembers the tsunami and Ningnong. 43 , since she returned to the UK, she has never met Ningnong. It is said that Ningnong still 44 (live) in Thailand, but he lives there with a new name, Baitong. Amber hopes 45 (visit) him again.

36. _____ 37. _____ 38. _____ 39. _____ 40. _____

41. _____ 42. _____ 43. _____ 44. _____ 45. _____

第三部分 写作(共1题,满分20分)

假设星期六上午你校将要举办主题为“我爱读书”的英语演讲比赛,而你将代表所在的班级参赛。请根据以下要点提示写一篇演讲稿。

写作提示:1. 你最喜欢的一本书是什么? 你为什么喜欢它?

2. 读书的意义。

写作要求:1. 词数 100 词左右,开头已给出,不计入总词数;

2.可适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

Good morning, everyone! _____

江苏省 2021 级普通高中学业水平合格性考试模拟卷(一)·英语 第 6 页(共 6 页)